## "How Big Should My Water Wings Be?"



Margaret Davidson
Acting Director
NOAA Office of Ocean and Coastal Resource
Management



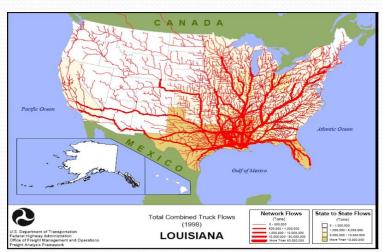
## Coastal Vulnerability Around the World



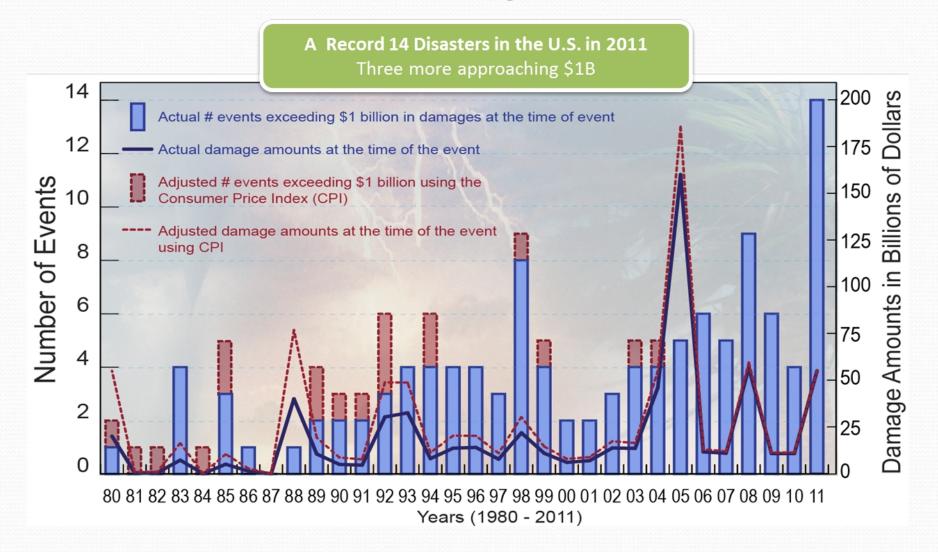
## Coastal Communities: Vital to U.S. and International Economies

- 45 percent of the U.S. national gross domestic product is contributed by coastal communities
  - 51 million jobs
- Coastal habitats help reduce impacts of floods, storms, and climate change on coastal communities by absorbing water, wave energy, and other stressors.

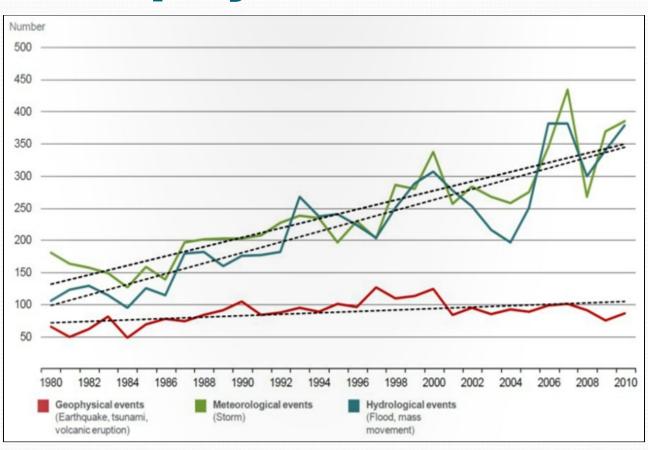




### Billion Dollar Disasters: Fact of Life

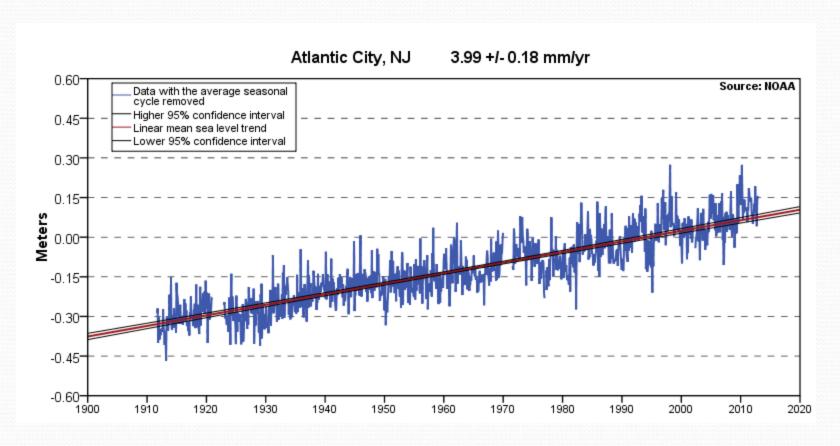


### Weather-related versus Geophysical Events



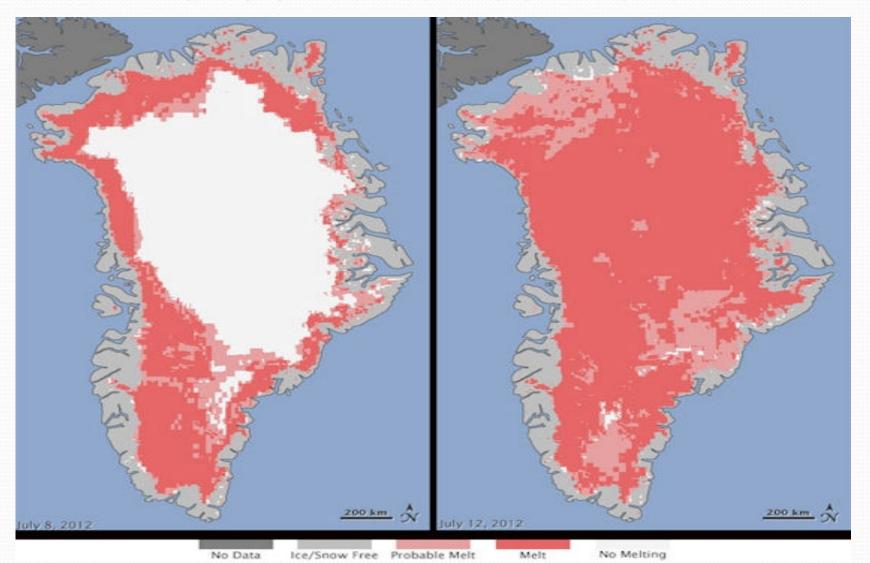
Source: Munich RE

#### Sea Level Trend: Atlantic City, NJ

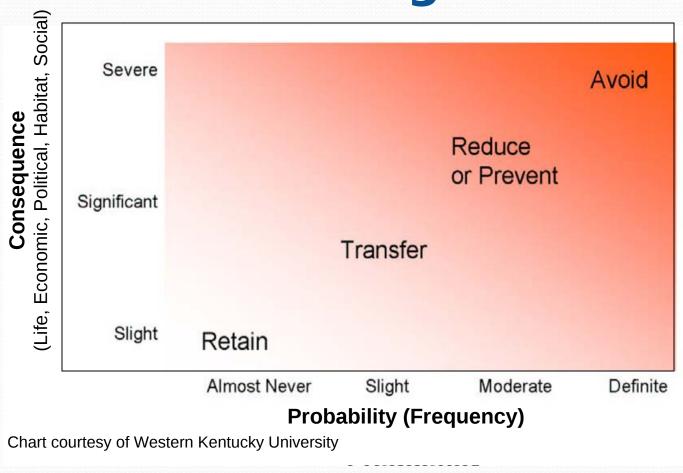


Mean Sea Level Trend

#### **Greenland Ice Melt**



#### **Determining Risk**



#### **Sandy: A Turning Point?**











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#### Sea Level Rise and Coastal Flooding Impacts Viewer

**NOAA Coastal Services Center** 

Inundation with

1 foot of sea level rise



Inundation with 6 feet of sea level rise

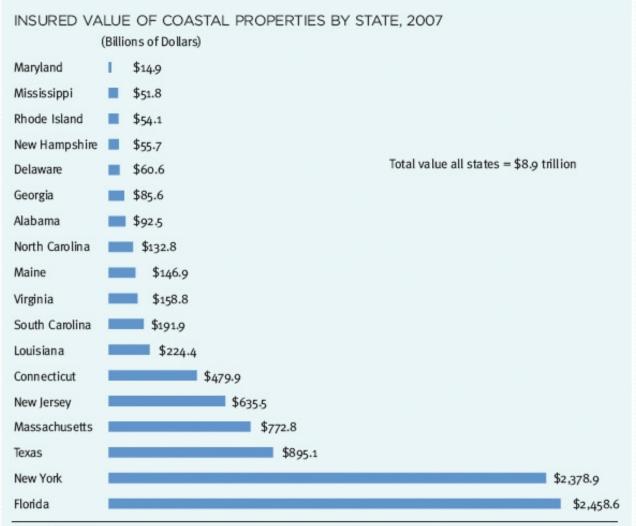


Shrewsbu ry River, NJ

# Shared Flood Risk Management: Buying Down Risk



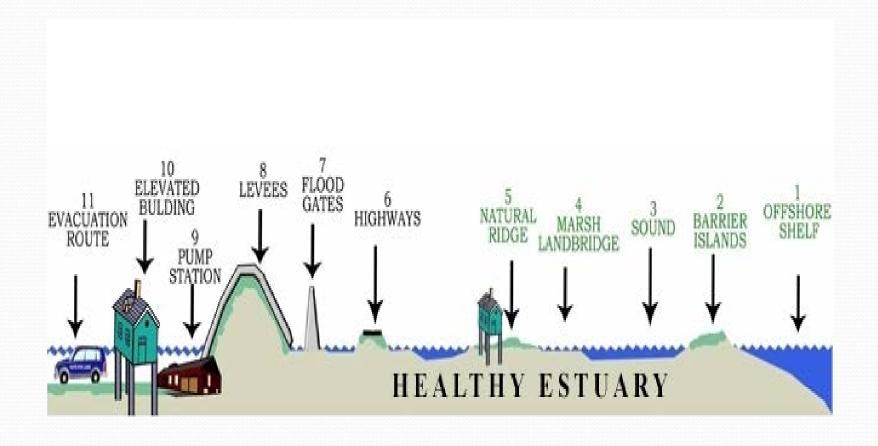
## Adaptation Costs of Climate Change Risks



Source: AIR Worldwide.

Note: Figures are the estimated cost to replace insured and insurable residential and commercial structures, including their contents and business interruption coverage, in coastal counties along the U.S. East and Gulf coasts.

#### **Multiple Lines of Defense**



#### **Green/Gray Infrastructure**







## Change is Here: Time to Act is Now

